

中国人民解放軍における戦略支援部隊 の解体

—中国の情報戦・認知戦アプローチとその問題—

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【要約】

本稿は、中国の軍事戦略における情報戦および認知戦の理論的展開と、その実践として創設された戦略支援部隊の解体過程を分析し、中国のアプローチが抱える組織的課題を明らかにするものである。中国軍は、サイバー空間と電磁波空間を統合的に運用するだけでなく、人間の認識や意思決定を標的として支配を目指す高度な作戦理論を発展させてきた。この包括的なアプローチを具現化するため、2015年に戦略支援部隊が設立されたが、2024年に同部隊は解体され、複数の独立した部隊へと再編された。この背景には、宇宙やサイバーといった異質な作戦領域を統合したことによる組織の縦割り構造の残存、官僚主義的な非効率さ、および専門人材の不足が存在する。結果として、高度に知能化された作戦理論と、それを遂行する実際の軍事組織の運用能力との間には深刻な乖離が生じており、中国の情報戦アプローチは実践において大きな問題に直面していると結論づける。

キーワード：戦略支援部隊、情報戦、認知戦、情報化戦争、三戦

中國人民解放軍戰略支援部隊的解編

—中國的情報戰與認知戰方法及其問題—

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【摘要】

本文旨在分析中國軍事戰略中資訊戰與認知戰理論的發展及作為其實踐而設立的戰略支援部隊的解編過程，藉此說明在中國軍事戰略中存在既有的。中國軍隊不僅整合運用網路空間與電磁空間，更發展出以人類的認知與決策為目標，企圖掌握主導權的高度先進作戰理論。為了將這全方位的方法具體化，中國於 2015 年成立了戰略支援部隊；然而，該部隊於 2024 年遭到解編，並重組為多個各自獨立的部隊。背後的原因是，將太空、網路等性質迥異的作戰領域加以整合後，組織內部原有的縱向分割結構依然存在、官僚體制造成的效率不彰以及專業人才不足。結果是，高度智慧化的作戰理論與實際執行該理論的軍事組織在運用能力上，兩者之間產生了嚴重的落差。因此，本文認為，中國的資訊戰理論在實際運作層面中，面臨著重大的問題。

關鍵字：戰略支援部隊、情報戰、認知戰、資訊化戰爭、三戰

The Dissolution of the Strategic Support Force in the People's Liberation Army: China's Approach to Information and Cognitive Warfare and Its Problems

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【Abstract】

This paper analyzes the theoretical evolution of China's information and cognitive warfare strategies and the trajectory of the Strategic Support Force (SSF) to reveal the practical challenges inherent in the Chinese military approach. The People's Liberation Army has developed advanced operational theories, transitioning from integrating cyber and electromagnetic warfare to targeting human cognition and decision-making to achieve mind dominance. To actualize this comprehensive approach, China established the SSF in 2015 to integrate cyber, space, electronic, and psychological warfare capabilities. However, the force was dismantled just eight years later in 2024 and reorganized into independent branches. This dissolution highlights severe organizational challenges, such as deeply rooted bureaucratic silos among disparate domains, operational inefficiencies, and a shortage of specialized talent. Ultimately, the paper concludes that there is a profound gap between China's highly ambitious warfare theories and the actual operational capabilities of its military organizations.

Keywords: Strategic Support Force, information warfare, cognitive warfare, informatized warfare, Three Warfares

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